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CURRICULUM VITAE

MINGSHAN LU

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EDUCATION

- 2026 M.Sc. in Counselling Psychology, University of Calgary
2022 Traditional Chinese Medicine Diploma (TCMD) & Diploma in Acupuncture, Alberta College of Acupuncture & Traditional Chinese Medicine
1998 Ph.D. in Economics, Boston University
1997 MA in Political Economy, Boston University
1992 B.Eng. in Management Information System, Tsinghua University

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

- 2014 – date Professor, Department of Economics, Faculty of Arts, The University of Calgary
Adjunct Professor, Department of Community Health Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, the University of Calgary
Faculty Member, O'Brien Institute of Public Health, the University of Calgary
2023 – date Adjunct Professor, Alberta College of Acupuncture & Traditional Chinese Medicine (ACATCM)
2003 - 2014 Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Faculty of Arts, The University of Calgary
Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Community Health Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, The University of Calgary
2012 - 2016 Visiting Professor of Economics, China Europe International Business School (CEIBS), China
2011- 2012 Visiting Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong
2004 - 2005 Visiting Associate Professor, Centre for Health Economics Research and Evaluation (CHERE), University of Technology, Sydney, Australia
1997 - 2003 Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Faculty of Arts, The University of Calgary
1999 - 2003 Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Community Health Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, The University of Calgary
2002 - 2005 Population Health Investigator, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research
1999 - 2002 Population Health Investigator, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research
1997 - date Fellow, Institute of Health Economics, Alberta

OTHER EXPERIENCE

- 2023 – date Advisory Board Member, Alberta College of Acupuncture & Traditional Chinese Medicine (ACATCM)
2023 – date Director of Research, Huatuo Clinic, Calgary, Alberta

	Director, Huatuo Cancer Care Specialty Clinic, Calgary, Alberta
2015 – 2021	Lead, Health Economics, the Methods Hub, Alberta's Strategy for Patient Oriented Research (SPOR) Support Unit
2015	Consultant, The World Bank, “The China Health Study”
2001-2003	Consultant, the US National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), "Provider and Client Adherence in Alcohol Abuse Treatment"
2002	Consultant, Alternative Payment Plan Subcommittee, Alberta Medical Association and Alberta Health and Wellness, "Capitation Review Project: Family Physician Perspectives on Capitation Acceptability and Adoption"
1999-2000	Consultant, the US National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), "Center for Managed Care and Drug Abuse"
1993	Visiting Fellow, Prevention Effectiveness Activity, Epidemiology Program Office, National Centre for Environmental Health, U.S. Center for Disease Control & Prevention (CDC), Atlanta, GA

MAJOR RESEARCH INTERESTS

Health Economics
Health Care Financing
Mental Health
Health Care Disparities/Vulnerable Populations
Person-centred Care and Personalized Medicine
Integrative Medicine
Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM)
Counselling Psychology

TEACHING

Health Economics (undergraduate and graduate level)
Health Care Systems, Policy and Innovations (MBA)
Introductory Microeconomics
Intermediate Microeconomics

AWARDS AND RESEARCH GRANTS

2025 – 2026	Exploring the Somatization of Psychological Stress Among Chinese Immigrants: The Role of Acculturative Stress and Body Size, Canada Graduate Scholarships (CGS) – Master’s scholarship, \$27,000.
2023 – 2027	Aiming for Something Sweeter: Supporting Youth with Type 1 Diabetes During Transition from Pediatric to Adult Diabetes Care (Butalia, Sonia; Johnson, David W; Lewis, Gary F; Mcneil, Deborah A; Pacaud, Danièle, PI; M. Lu etc., Co-Investigators), <u>Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR) and JDRF Canada</u> , T1D, \$496,817
2023 – 2024	The Alberta Innovative Disabilities Program (AIDP) (Mingshan Lu, PI), Civil Society Fund, <u>Government of Alberta</u> , \$350,000
2022 – 2023	Societal Health Integration Project (SHIP) (Mingshan Lu, PI), Civil Society Fund, <u>Government of Alberta</u> , \$427,570
2021 – 2022	Complementary Health Integration Project (CHIP) (Mingshan Lu, PI), Mental Health and Addiction COVID-19 Community Funding grant, <u>Government of Alberta Ministry of Health</u> , \$1,399,702

- 2020 – 2023 The Costs and Benefits of Transitioning from ICD-10-CA to ICD-11 in Canada (Mingshan Lu, PI; Co-PI, Hude Quan, Catherine Eastwood, William Ghali, etc.), Project Grant, Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR), \$283,051
- 2019 – 2026 Paving the Way for ICD-11 Adoption to Advance Health Information (Hude Quan, PI; M. Lu etc., Program Experts), Foundation Grant, Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR), \$2,540,000
- 2018—2020 Towards Precision Cardiovascular Medicine: Integration of Patient-Reported Outcomes in Prognostic Tools Development for the Management of Acute Coronary Syndrome (Tolulope Sajobi, PI; M. Lu etc., Co-Investigators), Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR), \$191,251
- 2018 – 2021 Including Patient Voice in Healthcare System Performance: Development of Patient-Centred Care Indicators (Maria Santana, PI; M. Lu, etc. Co-Investigator), Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR), \$252,420
- 2016 – 2018 Measuring Healthcare System Performance: Development of Patient-Centered Care Indicators (Maria Santana, PI; M. Lu, etc. Co-Investigator), M. S.I. Foundation, \$98,000
- 2015 – 2016 Improving Patient Centric System Performance: A systematic review of patient centric quality (Maria Santana, PI; M. Lu, etc. Co-Investigator), Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR), \$99,860.
- 2014 – 2016 Novel Statistical Methods for Skewed Data: Improving the Accuracy of Health Data Analysis to Inform Health Policy and Resource Allocation (T. Sajobi, PI; M. Lu, etc. Co-Investigator), M.S.I. Foundation, \$97,500
- 2013-2015 Unnecessary Hospitalization in China: Theory and Methodology on Length of Stay (J. Ma, PI; M. Lu, Co-Investigator), the National Natural Science Foundation of China (NSFC), \$80,000
- 2010-2012 The Economics of Children’s Mental Health Care in Alberta (M. Lu, PI), Norlien Foundation, \$186,800
- 2009 Children Mental Health Seed Project (M. Lu, PI), Norlien Foundation, \$8,000
- 2009-2011 Evaluating Hospital Efficiency in China: Theory and Empirical Analysis (J. Ma, PI; M. Lu, Co-Investigator), the National Natural Science Foundation of China (NSFC), \$80,000
- 2006 Visiting Scientist award (hosting scientist: M. Lu), Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research (AHFMR), \$4,500
- 2006 A book project on Health Care Financing, Killam Resident Fellowship, \$1,200 plus salary support
- 2006 A book project on Health Care Financing (M. Lu, PI and Academic Editor), Institute of Health Economics, \$150,000
- 2006 Economics of Obesity (M. Lu, PI), Institute of Health Economics, \$25,000
- 2005 Comparing Public and Private Hospitals in China: Evidence from Guangdong (K. Eggleston, PI; M. Lu, Co-Investigator), The World Bank - US\$10,000
- 2003-2005 How can we pay for population health improvements? The application of risk adjustment models in Alberta. (M. Lu, PI), Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research (AHFMR) and Institute of Health Economics - \$113,500
- 1993 2nd Canadian Health Economics Study Group (Co-organize with Chris Auld), Conference Grant, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research (AHFMR), Health Canada, and Svare Chair Endowment, - \$18,000
- 2002-2004 Mental Health Policy and Economics in Canada (M. Lu, PI), Research Grant, Institute of Health Economics - \$28,043
- 2002-2005 The Economics of Organization, Financing, and Provision in Health Care. Population

- Health Investigator Award, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research (AHFMR) - 100% salary support
- 2003 Public and Private Financing and Provision of Health Care: A Literature Review (M. Lu, PI), Research Grant, Institute of Health Economics - \$7,500
- 2000-2002 The Influence of Import/Export Adjustments on the Transfer of Patients Between Regions Under Capitation Funding (P. Jacobs, PI; M. Lu, Co-Investigator), Health Research Fund, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research (AHFMR) - \$105,000
- 1999-2002 Incentives and Accountability in Publicly-Funded Health Care: The Case of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Treatment, Population Health Investigator Award, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research (AHFMR) - \$180,000 (in addition to 100% salary support)
- 2000-2002 Mental Health, Wages, and Employment (M. Lu, PI), Research Grant, Institute of Health Economics - \$52,148
- 1999-2002 Service Delivery Patterns of Persons with Severe and Persistent Mental Illness: Continuity of Care, Clinical and Economic Outcomes (C. Adair, PI; M. Lu, Co-Investigator), Research Program Award, The Canadian Health Services Research Foundation (CHSRF) - \$754,309
- 1999-2000 Does Money Matter in Health Care? The Relationship Between Health and Health Expenditures (C. Auld, PI; M. Lu, Co-Investigator), Research Grant, Institute of Health Economics - \$20,000
- 1998-1999 Incentive Regulation in Health Care Industry (M. Lu, PI), Research Grant, Institute of Health Economics - \$23,000
- 1998-1999 Payment Mechanism for Physicians (C. Auld, PI; M. Lu, Co-investigator), Research Grant, Institute of Health Economics - \$14,500
- 1997- 2000 University Research Excellence Grant, The University of Calgary - \$30,000
- 1998 University Starter Grant, The University of Calgary - \$10,000
- 1996 Separating the true effect from reporting effect in contracting under managed care (M. Lu, PI), Pilot Proposal Award, National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), Brandeis/Harvard Research Center on Managed Care and Drug Abuse Treatment, Boston, MA - US\$ 34,700
- 1993-1997 University Research Assistant Fellowship, Boston University, Boston, MA.
- 1992 Presidential University Graduate Fellowship, Boston University, Boston, MA.
- 1991 Yan Ming Economics and Management Fellowship, School of Economics and Management, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China.

PUBLICATIONS

A. Peer-Reviewed Research Papers

1. **Lu, Mingshan**, 1999, Separating the True Effect from Gaming in Incentive-Based Contracts in Health Care, Special Issue on The Industrial Organization of Health Care III, *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy* 8 (3): 383-432.
2. **Lu, Mingshan**, 1999, The Productivity of Mental Health Care: An Instrumental Variable

Approach, *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics* 2 (2): 59-71.

3. **Lu, Mingshan** and Cam Donaldson, 2000, Performance-Based Contracts and Provider Efficiency: The State of the Art, invited leading article, *Disease Management and Health Outcomes* 7 (3): 127-137.
4. **Lu, Mingshan**, and Thomas G. McGuire, 2002, The Productivity of Outpatient Treatment for Substance Abuse, *The Journal of Human Resources* 37 (2): 309-335.
5. **Lu, Mingshan**, and Ching-to Albert Ma, 2002, "Consistency in Performance Evaluation Reports and Medical Records," *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics* 5 (4): 141-152.
6. **Lu, Mingshan**, Ching-to Albert Ma, and Lasheng Yuan, 2003, Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting, *Health Economics* 12 (5): 339-354.
7. Currie, Gillian, Cam Donaldson, and **Mingshan Lu**, 2003, What Does Canada Profit from the For-Profit Debate in Health care? *Canadian Public Policy* 29 (2): 227-251.
8. **Lu, Mingshan**, and Ching-to Albert Ma, 2006, Financial Incentives and Gaming in Alcohol Treatment, *Inquiry* 43(1): 34-53.
9. Li, Bing, Hude Quan, Adrew Fong, and **Mingshan Lu**, 2006, Assessing record linkage between health care and Vital Statistics databases using deterministic methods, *BMC Health Services Research* 6: 48.
10. Liu, Meina, Qiujiu Zhang, **Mingshan Lu**, Churl-Su Kwon, and Hude Quan, Urban and Rural Disparity in Health Services Utilization in China, 2007, *Medical Care* 45, no. 8: 767-774.
11. Chatterji, Pinka, Margarita Alegria, **Mingshan Lu**, and David Takeuchi, Psychiatric Disorders and Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from the National Latino and Asian American Study (NLAAS), NBER working paper #11893, 2007, *Health Economics* 16 (10): 1069 - 1090.
12. Savage, Elizabeth, and Mingshan Lu, Do Financial Incentives for Supplementary Private Health Insurance Reduce Pressure on the Public System? Evidence from Australia, HEN: Supplemental (Topic) 06/2007.
13. Ma, Jin, **Mingshan Lu**, and Hude Quan, From A National, Centrally Planned Health System To A System Based On The Market: Lessons From China, 2008, *Health Affairs* 27 (4): 937-948
14. Jing Shi, Meina Liu, Qiuju Zhang, **Mingshan Lu**, and Hude Quan, Male and Female Adult Population Health Status in China: A Cross-Sectional National Survey, 2008, *BMC Public Health* 8: 277.
15. **Lu, Mingshan**, Jing Zhang, Jin Ma, Bing Li, and Hude Quan, Child Health Insurance Coverage: A Survey among temporary and permanent residents in Shanghai, *BMC Health Services Research* 2008, 8:238.
16. Eggleston, Karen, **Mingshan Lu**, Congdong Li, Jian Wang, and Zhe Yang, Physician Payment

Incentives, Cost and Quality of Hospital Services: Evidence from Guangdong, China, 2008, *China Labor Economics*.

17. Eggleston, Karen, Yu-Chu Shen, **Mingshan Lu**, Congdong Li, Jian Wang, Zhe Yang, and Jing Zhang, Soft budget constraints in China: Evidence from the Guangdong hospital industry, *International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics*, 2009, 9(2): 233-242. DOI 10.1007/s10754-009-9067-1
<http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp?genre=article&id=doi:10.1007/s10754-009-9067-1>.
18. Eggleston, Karen, **Mingshan Lu**, Jian Wang, and Jing Zhang, Comparing Public and Private Hospitals in China: Evidence from Guangdong, *BMC Health Services Research* 2010, 10:76
19. Lien, Hsienming, **Mingshan Lu**, Ching-to Albert Ma, and Thomas G. McGuire, Treatment Progress and Patient Compliance in Alcohol Therapy, *Journal of Health Economics*, 2010, 29(2): 213-225.
20. Cawthorpe, D., T. C. R. Wilkes, Lindsay Guyn, Bing Li, and **M Lu**, Association of child and adolescent psychiatric and physical healthcare utilization and cost: A population-based case comparison, *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 2011, 56(8): 491-494.
21. Emmanuel Ngwakongnwi, Elizabeth Fradgley, **Mingshan Lu**, Hude Quan, and David Cawthorpe, Referrals, Language Proficiency, and Enrolment for Children's Mental Health Services, *Children and Youth Services Review*, 2011, 33(10): 1994-1998.
22. **Lu, Mingshan**, Sabine Moritz, Lindsay Sykes, Diane Lorenzetti, Sharon Strauss, and Hude Quan, A systematic review of interventions to increase cancer screening uptake among Asian women, *BMC Public Health* 2012, 12:413
23. Wang, Yang, Jian Wang, Elizabeth Maitland, Yaohui Zhao, Stephen Nicholas, and **Mingshan Lu**, Growing Old Before Growing Rich: Inequality in health service utilization among the mid-aged and elderly in Gansu and Zhejiang Provinces, China, *BMC Health Services Research* 2012, 12:302
24. Wilkes, T. C. R., Lindsay Guyn, Bing Li, **Mingshan Lu**, and David Cawthorpe, Association of child and adolescent psychiatric and somatic disorders: Do Population-based Utilization Study Support the Adverse Childhood Experiences Study? 2012, *the Permanente Journal* 16(2):23-26
25. Eggleston, Karen, Randall Ellis, and **Mingshan Lu**, Prevention and Risk Adjustment, 2012, *Canadian Journal of Economics* 45(4): 1586–1607.
26. Lu, Jingjing, Aiqiang Xu, Jian Wang, Li Zhang, Lizhi Song, Renpeng Li, Zhen Wang, Dawei Zhu, Guojie Zhang, Bingyu Yan, Feng Ji, Jiaye Liu, Xueqiang Fang, Shunxiang Zhang, Guihua Zhuang, and **Mingshan Lu**, Direct economic burden of hepatitis B virus related diseases: evidence from Shandong, China. *BMC Health Services Research* 2013, 13(1): 17.
27. Yuan, Suwei, Yan Liu, Na Li, Yunting Zhang, Zhe Zhang, Jingjing Tao, Lizheng Shi, Hude Quan, **Mingshan Lu**, and Jin Ma, Impacts of Health Insurance Benefit Design on Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Use and Inpatient Costs among Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction

in Shanghai, China, *Pharmacoeconomics* 2014, 2(3):265-75.

28. Xu, Junfang, Jian Wang, Ruiyun Liu, Jinshui Xing, Lei Su, Fenghua Yu, and **Mingshan Lu**. Mental Health Inpatient Treatment Expenditure Trends in China, 2005–2012: Evidence from Shandong, *Journal of Mental Health Policy & Economics* 2014, 17(4):173-82.
29. **Lu, Mingshan**, Tolulope Sajobi, Kelsey Lucyk, Diane Lorenzetti, and Hude Quan, Systematic Review of Risk Adjustment Models of Hospital Length of Stay (LOS), 2015, *Medical Care* 53(4): 355–365.
30. Kelsey Lucyk, **Mingshan Lu**, Tolulope Sajobi, and Hude Quan, Administrative Health Data in Canada: Lessons from History, *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making* 12/2015; 15(1):69.
31. Xu, Yuan, Ning Li, Robert P. Myers, Elijah Dixon, **Mingshan Lu**, Libo Sun, Xiaofei Zhao, and Hude Quan, Development and Validation of Automated Method for Defining Conditions Using Chinese Electronic Medical Record, *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*. 2016, 16:110.
32. Jiang J, Beck C, James M, **Lu M**, and Quan H, Validity of Discharge Abstract Database Coding for Hypertension and Diabetes from 2002 to 2013, *CMAJ Open* 2016 Oct-Dec; 4(4): E646–E653.
33. Guo, Na, Tor Iversen, **Mingshan Lu**, and Jian Wang, Does the New Cooperative Medical Scheme Reduce Inequality in Catastrophic Health Expenditure in Rural China? *BMC Health Services Research* 2016; 16: 653.
34. Jolley, Rachel J, **Mingshan Lu**, Kimberly Manalili, Diane Lorenzetti, and Maria J Santana, A protocol for a scoping review study to identify and evaluate patient-centred quality indicators, *BMJ Open* 2017; 7(1): e013632.
35. Xu, Yuan, Ning Li, **Mingshan Lu**, Elijah Dixon, Robert P. Myers, Robin Walker, and Hude Quan, Comparison of Risk Adjustment Methods in Patients with Liver Disease Using Electronic Medical Record Data, *BMC Gastroenterology* 2017, 17:5 DOI: 10.1186/s12876-016-0559-4
36. Lucyk K, Quan H, **Lu M**, Sajobi T. Disease Groupers: What are They, How are They Used, and How Do They Compare Internationally? *Perspectives in Health Information Management* 2016; Summer. <http://perspectives.ahima.org/disease-groupings-what-are-they/>
37. Maria J. Santana, Kimberly Manalili, Rachel J. Jolley, Sandra Zelinsky, and **Mingshan Lu**, How to Practice Person-centred Care: A Conceptual Framework, November 2017, *Health Expectations*, 1-12.
38. Yuan Xu, Ning Li, **Mingshan Lu**, Elijah Dixon, Robert P. Myers, Rachel J. Jolley, Hude Quan, The Effects of Patient Cost Sharing on Inpatient Utilization, Cost, and Outcome, *PLoS ONE* 2018 13;13(4):e0196039. Epub 2018 Apr 13.

39. Xu, J., Wang, J., King, M., Liu, R., Yu, F., Xing, J., Su, L., & **Lu, M.** (2018). Rural-urban disparities in the utilization of mental health inpatient services in China: the role of health insurance. *International journal of health economics and management*, 18(4), 377–393.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10754-018-9238-z>
40. Ahmed S, Siad FM, Manalili K, Lorenzetti DL, Barbosa T, Lantion V, **Lu M**, Quan H, Santana MJ. How to measure cultural competence when evaluating patient-centred care: a scoping review. 2018. *BMJ Open* 8(7).
41. Doktorchik, Chelsea, Kimberly Manalili, Ruth Diaz, Rachel Jolley, **Mingshan Lu**, Hude Quan, Maria J Santana, Identifying Canadian patient-centred care measurement practices and quality indicators: a survey, 2018, *CMAJ Open* 10.9778/cmajo.20170143. vol. 6 no. 4 E643-E650
42. Khair, S., **Lu, M.**, Quan, H., Doktorchik, C. and Eastwood, C. (2018) “The Economic Impacts of ICD-9 to ICD-10 Health Indicator Coding System Transition in the Calgary Region”, *International Journal of Population Data Science*, 3(4). doi: 10.23889/ijpds.v3i4.1021.
43. Santana MJ, Ahmed S, Lorenzetti D, Jolley RJ, Manalili K, Zelinsky S, Quan H, **Lu M**. Measuring patient-centred system performance: a scoping review of patient-centred care quality indicators. *BMJ Open*. 2019 Jan 7;9(1):e023596. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2018-023596. PMID: 30617101; PMCID: PMC6326310.
44. Wang, Meng, Colleen M. Norris, Michelle M. Graham, Maria Santana, Zhiying Liang, Oluwagbohunmi Awosoga, Danielle A Southern, Matthew T. James, Stephen B. Wilton, Hude Quan, **Mingshan Lu**, William Ghali, Merril Knudtson, and Tolulope T. Sajobi, Trajectories of perceived social support in acute coronary syndrome, 2019, *Quality of Life Research*, Volume 28, Issue 5, pp 1365–1376.
45. Doktorchik, Chelsea, **Mingshan Lu**, Hude Quan, Catherine Ringheim, and Catherine Eastwood, A Qualitative Evaluation of Coded Data Quality from Health Information Manager Perspectives, 2020, *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*, Vol. 49(1) 19–27
46. Sharma, Anuj, Dylan R. Pillai, **Mingshan Lu**, Cody Doolan, Jenine Leal, Joseph Kim, Aidan Hollis, Impact of Isolation Precautions on Quality of Life: A Meta-Analysis, 2020. *Journal of Hospital Infection* 105(1):35-42
47. Shahreen Khair, Hude Quan, Catherine Eastwood, Chelsea Doktorchik, Kevin Zhao, Tania Losev, Sharon Baker, Keith Denny, **Mingshan Lu**, Paving the Way: A Cost and Outcome Evaluation Framework for the Transition from the 10th to the 11th Version of the International Classification of Diseases, Winter 2020, *Perspectives in Health Information Management*.
<https://perspectives.ahima.org/paving-the-way-a-cost-and-outcome-evaluation-framework-for-the-transition-from-the-10th-to-the-11th-version-of-the-international-classification-of-disease/>

48. Lawal OA, Awosoga O, Santana MJ, James MT, Southern DA, Wilton SB, Graham MM, Knudtson M, Lu M, Quan H, Ghali WA, Norris CM, and Sajobi TT, for the APPROACH Investigators. Psychometric evaluation of a Canadian version of the Seattle Angina Questionnaire (SAQ-CAN). *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*. 2020;18:377. doi:10.1186/s12955-020-01627-2.
49. Campbell DJT, Lee-Krueger RCW, McBrien K, Anderson T, Quan H, Leung AA, Chen G, **Lu M**, Naugler C, Butalia S, Strategies for enhancing the initiation of cholesterol lowering medication among patients at high cardiovascular disease risk: a qualitative descriptive exploration of patient and general practitioners' perspectives on a facilitated relay intervention in Alberta, Canada. *BMJ Open* 2020;10:e038469. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2020-038469.
50. Khair, S, Eastwood, C.A., **Lu, M.** Jackson, J. (2022). Supervised consumption site enables cost savings by avoiding emergency services: a cost analysis study. *Harm Reduction Journal* 2022, 19, 32. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12954-022-00609-5>
51. Lin N, Dabas E, Quan ML, Cheung WY, Cuthbert C, Feng Y, Kong S, Sauro KM, Brenner DR, Yang L, **Lu M**, Xu Y. Outcomes and Healthcare Utilization Among New Persistent Opioid Users and Nonopioid Users After Curative-intent Surgery for Cancer. *Ann Surg*. 2023 Apr 1;277(4):e752-e758. doi: 10.1097/SLA.0000000000005109. Epub 2021 Jul 29. PMID: 34334636.
52. Jajszczok, M., Eastwood, C.A., **Lu, M.** et al. Identifying cost-based quality and performance indicators for home care: a modified delphi method study. *BMC Health Serv Res* 24, 835 (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-024-11299-z>
53. **Lu M**, Sharmin S, Tao Y, Xia X, Yang G, Cong Y, Yang G, Jiang J, Xiao Y, Peng L, Quan J, and Xu B (2024) Effectiveness of acupuncture in treating patients with pain and mental health concerns: the results of the Alberta Complementary Health Integration Project. *Frontiers in Neurology*. 15:1366685. doi: 10.3389/fneur.2024.1366685
54. **Lu M**, Tao Y, Xia X, Yang G, Jajszczok M, Cong Y, Sharmin S, Jiang J, Xiao Y, Peng L, Quan J, and Xu B (2024) Alberta Complementary Health Integration Project (ABCHIP): Meeting the Pain and Mental Health Care Needs under COVID-19 for Vulnerable Populations. *J Altern Complement Integr Med* 10: 510. DOI:10.24966/ACIM-7562/100510
55. **Lu M**, Sharmin S, Tao Y, Xia X, Yang G, Cong Y, Yang G, Razavilar N, Aziz R, Jiang J, Xiao Y, Peng L, and Xu B (2024). Economic Evaluation of Acupuncture in Treating Patients with Pain and Mental Health Concerns: the results of the Alberta Complementary Health Integration Project. *Frontiers in Public Health* 12:1362751. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2024.1362751
56. **Lu M**, Tao Y, Xia X, Yang G, Cong Y, Sharmin S, Peng L, Quan J, and Xu B (2024) Protocol for Alberta Societal Health Integration Program (ABSHIP): Community-based Acupuncture Services Model for Social Recovery and Improve Economic Participation. *J Altern Complement*

57. Jajszczok, M., Eastwood, C. A., **Lu, M.**, Cunningham, C., & Quan, H. (2025). Impacts of Homecare Investments in Alberta: Ecological and Economic Trend Analysis. *Healthcare Policy / Politiques de santé*, 20(3), 58–77. <https://doi.org/10.12927/hcpol.2025.27616>
58. **Lu M**, Tao Y, Xia X, Leung B, Cong Y, Xu N, Sharmin S, Peng L, Quan J, and Xu B. (2025). Protocol for Alberta Innovative Disabilities Program (AIDP): Community-based Acupuncture Services Model to Meet the Recovery-oriented Needs of Persons with Disabilities. *HSOA J Altern Complement Integr Med* 11: 598. DOI:10.24966/ACIM-7562/100598

B. Peer-Reviewed Research Papers — Submitted and Work-in-Progress

1. Khair, S., Doktorchik C., Eastwood, C.A., Quan, H., Chen, O.Y., Krusina, A., Abad, Z.S., and **Lu, M.** The International Classification of Diseases, 11th Revision – A Cost Estimate and a Benefit Discussion, under review, *BMC Health Services Research*.

C. Non-Peer-Reviewed Research Papers

1. Emery, Herb, Chris Auld and **Mingshan Lu**, 1999, Paying for Physician Services in Canada: The Institutional, Historical and Policy Contexts, *Institute of Health Economics Working Paper* 99-6.
2. **Lu, Mingshan**, David G. Moores, Robert Reid, Sandra C. Woodhead Lyons, and Jenny X. Zhang. *A Review of Capitation in Alberta: A Report to the APP Subcommittee of Alberta Health & Wellness and the Alberta Medical Association*. July 2002.
3. Adair, Carol E., T. Cameron Wild, Anthony Joyce, Gerald McDougall, Alan Gordon, Norman Costigan, Craig Mitton, **Mingshan Lu**. *Continuity of Mental Health Services Study of Alberta: A Research Program on Continuity of Mental Health Care*. September 2003.
4. Eggleston, Karen, Congdong Li, **Mingshan Lu**, Jian Wang, Zhe Yang, and Jing Zhang, *Comparing Public and Private Hospitals in China: Evidence from Guangdong. A report to the World Bank*. December 10, 2005.
5. Eggleston, Karen, Congdong Li, **Mingshan Lu**, Jian Wang, Zhe Yang, and Jing Zhang, “Comparing Public and Private Hospitals in China: Evidence from Guangdong,” Stanford University Asia Health Policy Program working paper #7, <http://iis-db.stanford.edu/pubs/22507/AHPPwp7.pdf>.
6. Chawla, Mukesh, and **Mingshan Lu**, Realigning Incentives in Purchasing and Provider Payment, In *Deepening Health Reform in China: Building High Quality and Value-based Service Delivery*, China Joint Study Partnership, 2016.

D. Books and Book Chapters

1. **Lu, Mingshan** (editor), and Egon Jonsson (series editor), 2008, "Financing Health Care: New Ideas for a Changing Society", Wiley-VCH.
2. **Lu, Mingshan**, 1996, "Taiwan's Experience on Hospital Privatization: Empirical Evidence," in *Taiwan Experience and Development Strategy of Both Sides of the Strait*, China Economics Press, Beijing, pp346-359.
3. **Lu, Mingshan**, and Lasheng Yuan, 2003, "Canadian Economics," in Chen Qien (ed.) *Canadian Social Sciences*, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences Press, Beijing, pp236-248.

PRESENTATIONS

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| May 2023 | Alberta Innovative Disability Program (AIDP), Alberta Council of Disability Services (ACDS) 2023 Annual Conference , Calgary, Canada |
| June 2022 | Alberta Complementary Health Integration Project (ABCHIP), Alberta College of Acupuncture & Traditional Chinese Medicine (ACATCM) 25th Anniversary Celebration , Calgary, Canada |
| October 2017 | Poverty Alleviation Interventions: International Experience, Forum on Precision Poverty Alleviation , Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Poverty Action Lab, Chengdu, Sichuan, China |
| Sept 2017 | Cost & Benefit Projection Framework for ICD-11 Implementation in Canada, Western Canadian Universities Big Data Health Conference , Banff, Canada |
| August 2016 | Exploring the Impact of Health Insurance on Health Care Utilization and Outcome Using Electronic Medical Record Data, the 2016 International Population Data Linkage Conference , Swansea, Wales, UK. |
| August 2016 | Comparison of Risk Adjustment Methods in Patients with Liver Disease Using Electronic Medical Record, the 2016 International Population Data Linkage Conference , Swansea, Wales, UK. |
| August 2016 | Developing and Validating Electronic Medical Record Based Case Definitions for Liver Diseases and Comorbidities, the 2016 International Population Data Linkage Conference , Swansea, Wales, UK. |
| June 2012 | Hospital Information System: International Experience, Universal Health Insurance: Dream and Reality, the 8th Annual China Health Care Forum 2012 , China Europe International Business School, Beijing, China |
| April 2011 | Applying Multi-Level Marketing Strategies in Health Intervention: Promoting Screening Mammogram Utilization among Ethnic Chinese Women, Chinese University of Hong Kong , Hong Kong |
| January 2011 | Health Care Financing Reform: Selected Lessons from Canada and the U.S., Business Insight, School of Business, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology , Hong Kong |
| July 2009 | Session Organizer, "Improving Hospital Accountability in China: Cost, Quality of care, and Efficiency," 7th World Congress on Health Economics , Beijing, China |

- July 2009 “The Role of Health Insurance and Patient Co-payment on Cost and Quality of Care of AMI patients,” **7th World Congress on Health Economics**, Beijing, China
- July 2009 “Child Health Insurance Coverage: A Survey among temporary and permanent residents in Shanghai,” **7th World Congress on Health Economics**, Beijing, China
- May 2009 “A systematic review of interventions to increase cancer screening uptake among Asian women,” **The Canadian Association for Health Services and Policy Research (CAHSR) Annual Conference**, Calgary, Alberta
- Sept 2006 Conference organizer, “**The Banff International Workshop on Health Care Financing**”, Banff, Alberta
- July 2005 “Psychiatric Disorders and Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from the National Latino and Asian American Study (NLAAS),” **Investing in Health: 5th World Congress, International Health Economics Association**, Barcelona, Spain
- January 2005 “Psychiatric Disorders and Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from the National Latino and Asian American Study (NLAAS),” **2nd Summer Workshop in Health Economics**, Centre for Applied Economic Research, University of New South Wales (UNSW), Sydney, Australia
- Nov 2004 “Treatment Progress and Patient Compliance in Alcohol Therapy,” Centre for Health Economics Research and Evaluation (CHERE), **University of Technology, Sydney**, Australia
- Nov 2004 “Psychiatric Disorders and Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from the National Latino and Asian American Study (NLAAS),” **5th International Conference on Priorities in Health Care**, Wellington, New Zealand
- Oct 2004 “Treatment Progress and Patient Compliance in Alcohol Therapy,” Department of Economics, **University of New South Wales**, Sydney, Australia
- Sept 2004 “Financial Incentives and Gaming in Alcohol Treatment”, **the 26th Australian Conference of Health Economists**, Melbourne, Australia
- July 2003 Conference Co-Organizer, **2nd Canadian Health Economics Study Group**, Banff, Alberta
- July 2003 "Performance-based Contracting in Substance Abuse Treatment: Economics Incentives", The Mental Health Evaluation & Community Consultation Unit, Department of Psychiatry, and The Centre for Health Services Policy Research, **University of British Columbia**, Vancouver
- March 2003 "Consistency in Performance Evaluation Reports and Medical Records, "**Mental Health Policy and Economics: The Value of Research**", Sixth Workshop on Costs and Assessment in Psychiatry, Venice, Italy
- July 2002 "Consistency in Performance Evaluation Reports and Medical Records, "**Western Economic Association International's 77th Annual Conference**, Seattle
- July 2002 "Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-based Contracting, "**Western Economic Association International's 77th Annual Conference**, Seattle
- June 2002 "Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting, "**1st Canadian Health Economics Study Group Meeting**, Halifax
- June 2002 "Impact of Alcohol Use on Labour Market Outcomes: Evidence from Panel Data," **10th Canadian Conference on Health Economics**, Halifax
- March 2002 "Consistency in Performance Evaluation Reports and Medical Records", Medical &

	Health Research Network, University of Hong Kong , Hong Kong
Nov 2001	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", Department of Economics, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology , Hong Kong
July 2001	"Performance-based Contracting and Reporting Incentives", Third Biennial International Health Economics Association Conference: The Economics of Health, Within and Beyond Health Care , York, United Kingdom
June 2001	"Performance-based Contracting and Reporting Incentives", 35th Canadian Economic Association Annual Meetings , Montreal, Canada
May 2001	"Performance-based Contracting and Reporting Incentives", 9th Canadian Conference on Health Economics , CHERA/ACRES, Toronto, Canada
March 2001	"The Productivity of Outpatient Treatment for Substance Abuse", 51st International Atlantic Economic Conference , Athens, Greece
Nov 2000	"The Productivity of Outpatient Treatment for Substance Abuse", 128th Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association , Boston, USA
July 2000	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", 22nd Australia Conference of Health Economists , Queensland, Australia
June 2000	"The Productivity of Outpatient Treatment for Substance Abuse", 17th Annual meeting of the Association for Health Services Research (AHSR) , Los Angeles, USA
June 2000	"The Productivity of Outpatient Treatment for Substance Abuse", 34th Canadian Economic Association Annual Meetings , Vancouver, Canada
March 2000	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", 49th International Atlantic Economic Society Conference , Munich, Germany
Dec 1999	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", City University of Hong Kong , Department of Economics and Finance, Hong Kong
Dec 1999	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", The University of Hong Kong , School of Economics and Finance, Hong Kong
Dec 1999	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", University of British Columbia , Department of Economics, Vancouver
August 1999	"Separating the True Effect from Gaming in Incentive-Based Contracts in Health Care", 8th Canadian Conference on Health Economics: Exploring the Health Frontier: The Effect of Reform Initiatives on Canadian Health and Health Care . Edmonton, Canada
May 1999	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", 33rd Canadian Economic Association Annual Meetings , Toronto, Canada
June 1999	"Risk Selection and Matching under Performance-Based Contracting", The International Health Economics Association 2nd World Conference: Private and Public Choices in Health and Health Care , Rotterdam, Netherlands
May 1998	"Separating the True Effect from Gaming in Incentive-Based Contracts in Health Care", 32nd Canadian Economic Association Annual Meetings , Ottawa, Canada
July 1998	"Separating the True Effect from Gaming in Incentive-Based Contracts in Health Care", Health and Risk: An International Symposium , London, UK
May 1998	"Performance-based Contracting in Health Care Industry", Institute of Health Economics and University of Alberta Seminar , Edmonton, Canada
June 1998	"Separating the True Effect from Gaming in Incentive-Based Contracts in Health Care", 15th Annual meeting of the Association for Health Services Research (AHSR) , Washington DC, USA
June 1998	"The Productivity of Mental Health Care: An Instrumental Variable Approach", 15th Annual meeting of the Association for Health Services Research (AHSR) , Washington DC, USA

January 1998 "Separating the True Effect from Gaming in Incentive-Based Contracts in Health Care",
Mental Health Workshop, **Harvard University** Medical School, Cambridge, USA

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2015 - 2019 Member, Editorial Board, China Health Review
2013- 2019 Associate Editor, BMC Health Services Research
2008-2012 Member, Working Group, Science-Policy-Practice Network in Children's Mental Health,
Alberta
2004-2006 Member, Scientific Committee, Alternative Relationship Plans, Alberta Health and
Wellness
2005-2010 Faculty Member, Health services research and economics, Faculty of 1000 Medicine,
BioMed Central Ltd, UK
2003-2004 Member, Alberta Health and Wellness – Alberta Medical Association Alternative
Payment Plan Evaluation Development Committee
2003 Member, Peer Review Committee, Analysis of Canadian Community Health Survey on
Mental Health and Well Being, Canadian Institute of Health Research

SERVICE

- University of Calgary: Graduate Scholarship Committee; Advisory Selection Committee, Svare University Chair in Health Economics
- University of Calgary, Department of Economics: Policy & Planning Committee, Graduate Studies Committee, Student Advisory Committee, Research Activities Committee, Special Events Committee, Microeconomics coordinator, Departmental Searching Committee for Svare University Chair in Health Economics; Faculty Association Departmental Representative
- University of Calgary, Department of Community Health Sciences: Search and Selection Committee for Health Economist
- University of Calgary Faculty of Arts: Faculty Representative, Faculty of Medicine Council
- Institute of Health Economics: Research Coordinating Committee
- Alberta College of Acupuncture & Traditional Chinese Medicine (ACATCM): Research Committee; Policy & Planning Committee

SUPERVISION

Thesis supervision

Guosong Wu, Postdoctoral Fellow, Institute of Health Economics. Completed April 2022.

Atena Qaedi, M.A. (Economics, University of Calgary), "The association between 'compliance with colonoscopy surveillance' after primary treatment and healthcare utilization", completed September 2020.

Kevin Zhao, B.HSc. Honour (Health & Society, University of Calgary), "Cost Estimation of Transitioning from ICD-10 to ICD-11 in Alberta", completed April 2019.

Shahreen Khair, M.A. (Economics, University of Calgary), "The Economics of Big Data in Healthcare: A Case Study of the ICD-9 to ICD-10 Transition", completed October 2018.

Jiang, Jing, M.A. (Economics, University of Calgary), "Poverty and Health in China", completed October 2019.

Xueci, Zhao, Ph.D. (Economics, University of Calgary, co-supervise with Dr. Dan Gordon), "Essays in Health Economics", completed May 2019.

Elham Adibnia, Ph.D. (Economics, University of Calgary, co-supervise with Dr. Jean-Francois AL Wen), completed June 2021.

Yuan Xu, Ph.D. (Community Health Sciences, University of Calgary, co-supervise with Dr. Hude Quan), "Outcome and Resource Use of Patients with Liver Disease: Analysis of Chinese Electronic Medical Records", completed November 2016.

Jason Jiang, MSc (Community Health Sciences, University of Calgary, co-supervise with Dr. Hude Quan), "Quality of Hospital Discharge Databases Over Time," completed September 2015.

Fangxu Ding, MSc (Economics), "Depression Evaluation for the College Students in Mainland China", Hong Kong University of Science & Technology, completed August 2012.

Wenhong Xue, and Xiaofei Sun, MSc (Economics), "Smoking behavior and youth smoking in China: Evidences from the China Health and Nutrition Survey (CHNS)", Hong Kong University of Science & Technology, completed June 2011.

Zhijian Li, PhD (Economics, co-supervised with Dr. Jin Ma), "Economic Efficiency in Fund Allocation in Health Care and Hospital Efficiency Evaluation", Shanghai Jiaotong University, completed November 2012.

Halima Mohamed, MSc (Community Health Sciences), "Assessing the Impacting of the Directly Observed Treatment Short-Course (DOTS) for the Control of Tuberculosis in DOTS-Recipient Countries: Cross-National Evidence for 1996-2006, Supervisory Committee Member, completed December 2010.

Mahmood Zarrabi, Ph.D. (Economics), Committee Member, completed August 2010.

Jinsheng Zhu, MEc (Economics), Ethnicity Issues and Mental health policy and economics in Canada, Supervisor, completed August 2005.

Seija Kromm, MA (Economics), "Public versus Private Financing of Healthcare in the Market for In Vitro Fertilization Services in Canada: How Does it Effect the Welfare Function?" co-supervise with Curtis Eaton, completed December 2003. Currently Research Associate, Centre for Health and Policy Studies, University of Calgary

Gwang-Soog Kee, MA (Economics), "Endogenous determination of health care expenditures and population health in Canada: 1975-1995," co-supervise with Chris Auld, completed December 2001.

Thesis Committee Member

Max Jajszczok, Ph.D. (Community Health Sciences, University of Calgary), "The impacts of investments on home and community care programs on the outcomes of home care clients within Alberta", completed June 2024.

Alexandra Frolkis, Ph.D. (Community Health Sciences), "The evolution of surgery risk in Crohn's disease," completed May 2014.

David Eldon Spackman, MA (Economics), "The Effects of Cost and Value Information on Embedding in Contingent Valuation", completed January 2006.

Munsoor Ahmad Mirza, MA (Economics), "An evaluation of costs and outcomes for middle to late stage dementia residents in traditional versus specialized care environments", completed February 2003. Currently Research Analyst, Statistics Canada.

Cailen Henry, MA (Economics), "Youth Substance Use and Human Capital Accumulation," completed December 2001.

Daniel James Clavelle, M.Ec. (Economics), "An Evaluation of the Protected Marine Reserve (PMR) as a Solution to Overfishing in the World's Oceans," completed July 1998.

Research supervision

Joshua Quan, Research Associate, "Alberta Innovative Disabilities Program", 04/24 to date.

Sumaiya Shermin, Health Economist, "Societal Health Integration Project", 07/22 to 09/23.

Laura J. Peng, Research Assistant, "Complementary Health Integration Project" & "Societal Health

Integration Project”, 2022 to date.

Isabella Xiao, Research Assistant, “Complementary Health Integration Project”, 09/21 – 08/22.

Jing Jiang, Research Analyst, “Complementary Health Integration Project”, 07/20 – 08/21.

Jinsheng Zhu, Research Associate (Institute of Health Economics), 01/06 – 06/06. Currently Research Associate, John Hopkins University.

Bing Li, Research Associate (Institute of Health Economics), 04/03 – 01/06. Currently Research Coordinator of DIMR, Alberta Health Services.

Munsoor Mirza, MA (Economics), A review on Medical Saving Account, 04/03 – 07/03. Currently Research Analyst, Statistics Canada.

Jitian Sheu, Ph.D. (Economics, Boston University), "Consistency in Performance Evaluation Reports and Medical Records," 09/01 – 08/04. Currently Assistant Professor, Chang-Gung University, Taiwan.

Jenny Zhang, Research Assistant (Institute of Health Economics), 1/01 – 06/04.

Liping Zhang, MA (Economics), Research Assistant, 05/02 – 09/02. Currently Health Economist, BC Ministry of Health Services.

Jennifer Chung, MA (Economics), "International experiences on two-tier health care system," in progress, 05/01 – 07/03. Currently Economist, Department of Finance.

Huaixiang Wang, MA (Economics), "Mental health and labour market outcomes using NPHS data," 05/01 – 01/03. Currently Vice Director, Department of Information Research, Ministry of Transportation, China.

Guang Huang, MA (Economics), Research Assistant, 5/01 – 9/01.

Wing Chan, Ph.D. (Economics, University of Alberta), "Mental health and labour market outcomes using NPHS data," 1/01 – 5/01.

Sujaya Parthasarathy, Health Economist (Alberta Mental Health Board and University of Calgary), 09/2000 – 07/2002. Currently Health Economist, Kaiser Permanente.

Jin Chen, Ph.D. (Economics), Research Assistant, 04/00 – 08/00. Currently Portfolio Analyst, EPCOR.

Munsoor Mirza, MA (Economics), "A literature review on mental health and labour market outcomes," 5/00 – 8/00. Currently Research Analyst, Statistics Canada.

Gwang-Soog Kee, MA (Economics), "Does money matter in health care? The relationship between health and health expenditures," 01/00 – 08/00.

Lei Zhang, MEc (Economics), Research Assistant, 08/99 – 08/00.

Ricardo Rangel Ruiz, MA (Economics), "Data collection on Canadian provincial health expenditures and health indicators: 1975-1999," 05/99-08/99. Currently Market Analyst, EDC Associates Ltd.

Maria Laszlo, BA (Economics), Research Assistant, 05/98 – 04/99.

Louise Affleck, Research Assistant, 9/97 – 12/97. Currently Health Economist, Calgary Health Region.

JOURNAL REFEREE

Canadian Public Policy/Analyse de Politiques
 Canadian Journal of Economics
 Health Economics
 Health Economics Letters
 Health Policy
 Health Services Research
 International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care
 Journal of Economics & Management Strategy
 Journal of Health Economics
 Social Sciences & Medicine
 Quarterly Journal of Economics

BMC Health Services Research

GRANT REVIEW

Canadian Institute of Health Research

National Health Research and Development Program, Health Canada

The Hampton Research Fund Committee, University of British Columbia

National Science Foundation

Max Bell Foundation

Michael Smith Foundation of British Columbia.

Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada

Hong Kong Research Grants Council