

# Sandra Hirst, PhD, RN, GNC(C) Associate Professor

FACULTY OF NURSING
Web Curriculum Vitae
(5 year summary)

## **Education**

1999 PhD University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB

1978 MSc(NEd) University of Edinburgh, UK
 1977 BSN University of Ottawa, ON

1971 Diploma in Nursing St. Michael's School of Nursing, Toronto,

ON

#### **Licensure and Certification**

Current RN College and Association of Registered

Nurses of Alberta

2013-2015 RN Registered Nurses Association of Ontario

1999 (recertified Gerontological Nurse Certified Canadian Nurses Association

2014)

# **Academic Appointments**

1995-present Associate Professor University of Calgary, Faculty of Nursing,

Calgary, AB

2001-2002 Assistant Dean, Undergraduate Programs University of Calgary, Faculty of Nursing,

Calgary, AB

1999-2014 Adjunct Associate Professor University of Calgary, Faculty of Medicine,

Community Rehabilitation and Disabilities

Studies, Calgary, AB

# **Non-Academic Appointments**

2008-2013 Director Brenda Strafford Centre for Excellence in

Gerontological Nursing, Calgary, AB

#### **Awards and Distinctions**

2017 150 Nurses for Canada's 150 Canadian Nurses Association

2015 Centennial Award College and Association of Registered

Nurses

2015 Education Award (ARNET) College and Association of Registered

\$2.5 million

#### Nurses

# **Research Funding**

2017-2018 Engaged Scholarship: Evaluation of Knowledge Mobilization for Older \$85,000 Adults in the Community.

PI: McDonald, L.; Co-Is: Baecker, R., Beaulieu, M., Fuller-Thomson, E.,

Gutman, G., Kobayashi, K., Kryzanowski, L., Lowenstein, A., Mackenzie, C., Marziali, E., Peter J., Wideman, G.; Collaborator:

Hirst, S.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council - Insight Partnership Grant (subgrant from the University of Toronto)

2013-2018 Innovative Community-Based Approaches to Promote Optimal Aging

for Older Adults with Multiple Chronic Conditions and Their

Caregivers.

Pls: Bournes, D.A., Markle-Reid, M., Ploeg, J.; Co-ls:

Akhtar-Danesh, N., Anderson, C., Baptiste, S., Bender, D., Duggleby, W., Emili, A., Farrell, M., Feldman, S., Forbes, D., Fraser, K., Gafni,

Ganann, R., Garnett, A., Ghosh, S., Gibson, C., Griffith, M., Gruneir, A., **Hirst, S.**, Kaasalainen, S., Keefe, J., Lauren, E., Matthew-Maich,

N., McAiney, C., Paetkau, S., Patterson, C., Peacock, S., Rojas-Fernandez, C., Sadowski, C., Triscott, J. Upshur, R., Valaitis, R.,

Williams, A.

Canadian Institutes of Health Research - Team Grant: Community-

based Primary Healthcare

## Presentations, Refereed

- 1. **Hirst, S. P.,** Jeffs, C., Paris, B., Arcellana-Panillio, M., & Hilman, B. (2018, May). *Something to say:* Writing for publication. Presented at the 2018 Conference on Postsecondary Learning and Teaching, Taylor Institute for Teaching and Learning, University of Calgary, Calgary, Canada.
- 2. El-Hussein, M., **Hirst, S**., & Osuji, J. (2018, May). *Professional socialization: A grounded theory of the clinical reasoning processes that RNs and LPNs use to recognize delirium*. Paper presented at the 7<sup>th</sup> International Nurse Education Conference, Banff, Canada.
- 3. **Hirst, S. P.**, & Blackwood, M. (2018, March). *Stepping up to Act: Advocating for seniors' rights / Human rights of older adults and ageism.* Presented at the CARNA conference, Edmonton, Canada.
- 4. Dhaliwal, K., **Hirst, S.**, & Ewashen, C. (2017, October). *The use of Husserlian philosophy of phenomenology in correctional nursing*. Presented at the Custody & Caring, 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial International Conference, Saskatoon, Canada.
- 5. Lane, A., Hamwranik, P., **Hirst, S.**, Reed, M., & Rokman, A. (2017, October). *Family supports in the transition to long-term care*. Presented at the 46<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Winnipeg, Canada.

- 6. **Hirst, S.**, Seneviratne, C., & Mannion, C. (2017, July). *Aging: Rethinking what and how we teach.* Poster presented at the 21<sup>st</sup> IAGG World Congress of Gerontology and Geriatrics, San Francisco, United States.
- 7. **Hirst, S.**, & Gordon, S. (2017, July). *Dementia workforce education: Does it change practice?* Paper presented at the 21<sup>st</sup> IAGG World Congress of Gerontology and Geriatrics, San Francisco, United States.
- 8. Seneviratne, C., **Hirst, S.**, & Mannion, C. (2017, July). *Simulation: Companion clinical practice for bachelor of nursing student learning in residential care*. Poster presented at the 21<sup>st</sup> IAGG World Congress of Gerontology and Geriatrics, San Francisco, United States.
- 9. **Hirst, S.**, & Gordon, S. (2016, September). *Getting beyond "It went well": Outcomes of dementia workforce education*. Paper presented at the Networking for Education in Health Care, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- 10. **Hirst, S.**, & Penney, T., & McNeil, S. (2016, September). *Using evidence: A systematic review to inform a best practice guideline on preventing and addressing abuse and neglect of older adults.*Paper presented at the Networking for Education in Health Care, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- 11. LeNavenec, C. L., & **Hirst, S.** (2016, May). *The university of the 3<sup>rd</sup> age (UTA) concept: An overview of its contribution to facilitating active, creative, and healthy aging.* Poster presented at the University of Calgary Conference on Postsecondary Learning and Teaching Conference, Calgary, Canada.
- 12. Dhaliwal, K., & **Hirst, S.** (2015, October). *Caring in correctional nursing. A systematic search and narrative synthesis*. Presented at the Custody & Caring, 14<sup>th</sup> Biennial International Conference, Saskatoon, Canada.
- 13. El Hussein, M., & **Hirst, S.** (2015, October). *Institutionizing clinical reasoning: A constructivist grounded theory of the clinical reasoning processes that Registered Nurses use to recognize delirium.*Presented at the Qualitative Health Research Conference, Toronto, Canada.
- 14. El Hussein, M., & **Hirst, S.** (2015, October). Chasing the mirage: A grounded theory of the clinical reasoning processes that Registered Nurses use to recognize delirium. Presented at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Calgary, Canada.
- 15. El Hussein, M., & **Hirst, S.** (2015, October). *Delirium in older adults: Old problem with new social faces*. Presented at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Calgary, Canada.
- 16. Dhaliwal, K., & **Hirst, S.**, (2015, October). Caring in correctional nursing. A systematic search and narrative synthesis. Custody & Caring, Presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> Biennial International Conference, Saskatoon, Canada.
- 17. **Hirst, S.**, Tanney, P., McNeill, S., Boscart, V., Podnieks, E., & Samir, S. (2015, October). A systematic review to inform a best practice guideline on preventing and addressing abuse and neglect of older adults. Paper presented at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Calgary, Canada.
- 18. **Hirst, S.**, & Stares, R. (2015, October). *Animatronics in long term care facilities*. Paper presented at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Calgary, Canada.
- 19. LeNavenec, C. L., Mori, C., **Hirst, S.**, & Sandon, N. (2015, October). *Perspectives on the physical mobility and psychosocial value of Tai Chi for older adults: A scoping review*. Presented at the 44th Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Calgary, Canada.

- 20. Seneviratne, C., & **Hirst, S.** (2015, April). *Chronic stroke rehabilitation for elderly living in long term care facilities*. Poster presented at the IAGG-ER 8<sup>th</sup> Congress, Dublin, Ireland.
- 21. Reed, M., Lane, A., & **Hirst, S.** (2015, April). *The importance of spirituality for older adults: What does the literature tell us?* Poster presented at the IAGG-ER 8<sup>th</sup> Congress, Dublin, Ireland.
- 22. Lane, A., **Hirst, S.**, & Reed, M. (2015, April). What support do older adults need in the transition to nursing homes? Poster presented at the IAGG-ER 8<sup>th</sup> Congress, Dublin, Ireland.
- 23. **Hirst, S.** (2015, April). *The water came in: Disaster management in long-term care facilities.* Poster presented at the IAGG-ER 8<sup>th</sup> Congress, Dublin, Ireland.
- 24. **Hirst, S.**, & McDonald, L. (2015, April). *The life course lens: Helping to understand elder abuse.* Poster presented at the IAGG-ER 8<sup>th</sup> Congress, Dublin, Ireland.
- 25. Dhaliwal, K., & **Hirst, S.** (2015, April). A systematic search and narrative synthesis: Caring in correctional nursing. Presented at the National Commission on Correctional Health Care, New Orleans, LA.
- 26. El Hussein, M., Seneviratne, C., & **Hirst, S.** (2014, October). *Utilizing the definition of the situation of symbolic interactionism to explore the clinical reasoning processes used by RNs in acute care settings to recognize delirium*. Presented at the Qualitative Health Research Conference, Victoria, Canada.
- 27. **Hirst, S.**, & El-Hussein, M. (2014, October). *Conceptualizing delirium: An emerging grounded theory for delirium recognition in nursing practice*. Paper presented at the 43<sup>rd</sup> Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Niagara Falls, Canada.
- 28. **Hirst, S.** (2014, October). *Flood of good will.* Paper presented at the 43<sup>rd</sup> Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting, Canadian Association on Gerontology, Niagara Falls, Canada.
- 29. El Hussein, M., Osuji, J. & **Hirst, S.** (2014, October). *Nurse-client situated interactions (NCSU) a conceptualized emerging grounded theory.* Presented at the Qualitative Health Research Conference, Victoria, Canada.
- 30. Lafreniere, A., Mori, C., Barwich, K., Gill, M., LeNavenec, C., & **Hirst, S.** (2014, June). *Perspectives on the value of dance / movement programs for older adults*. Presented at the Canadian Neurosciences Nurses Association Conference, Banff, Canada.
- 31. LeNavenec, C., & **Hirst, S.** (2014, June). *Perspective on the value of dance / movement programs for older adults: A scooping review comparing research and experiential evidence.* Presented at the International Conference on the Arts in Society, Rome, Italy.
- 32. El Hussein, Osuji, J., & **Hirst, S.** (2014, June). From well-being to good death: A nursing model for the recognition and management of delirium in palliative care. Presented at the University of Alberta, International Institute for Qualitative Methodology, Edmonton, Canada.
- 33. **Hirst, S.**, & Muziuk, J. (2014, June). *Long-term care facilities: Are they equipped to respond to disasters?* Paper presented at the International Federation on Ageing, Hyderabad, India.
- 34. **Hirst, S.**, & Lane, A. M. (2014, June). *How do nursing students recognize and respond to the needs of older adults?* Paper presented at the International Federation on Ageing, Hyderabad, India.
- 35. Lane, A. M., **Hirst, S.**, & Reed, M. (2014, June). *Why are transitions so difficult for some older adults?* Presented at the International Federation on Ageing, Hyderabad, India.
- 36. Reed, M., Lane, D., & **Hirst, S.** (2014, June). *Older adults and issues of meaning in later life.*Presented at the International Federation on Ageing, Hyderabad, India.

- 37. Osuji, J., El Hussein, & **Hirst, S.** (2014, May). *From well-being to good death: A nursing model for the recognition and management of delirium in palliative care.* Presented at the 13<sup>th</sup> Annual Kaleidoscope International Palliative Care Conference, Dublin, Ireland.
- 38. Lane, A. M., **Hirst, S.**, & Reed, M. (2014, April). *Understanding the complexities and challenges of transitions in older adults*. Poster presented at the Alberta Gerontological Nurses Association Conference, Red Deer, Canada.
- 39. El-Hussein M., & **Hirst, S.** (2014, April). *Tri-contextualizing delirium: A nursing model for the recognition and management of delirium in older adults*. Poster presented at the Alberta Gerontological Nurses Association Conference, Red Deer, AB.
- 40. LeNavenec, C., & **Hirst, S.** (2014, April). *Perspective on the value of dance / movement programs for older adults: A scooping review comparing research and experiential evidence.* Poster presented at the Alberta Gerontological Nurses Association Conference, Red Deer, AB.

# **Publications, Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles**

- 1. Lane, A. M., **Hirst, S. P.**, Hawranik, P., Reed, M. B., & Rokhman, A. (2017). What do family members really want when older adults transition to a nursing home? *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, *43*(11), 9-14. doi:10.3928/00989134-20170523-03
- 2. El Hussein, M., **Hirst, S.**, & Osuji, J. (2017). Professional socialization: A grounded theory of the clinical reasoning processes that RNs and LPNs use to recognize delirium. *Clinical Nursing Research*, 1054773817724961. doi:10.1177/1054773817724961
- 3. Markle-Reid, M., Ploeg, J., Fraser, K. D., Fisher, K. A., Akhtar-Danesh, N., Bartholomew, A., . . . , **Hirst, S.,** Upshur, R. (2017). The ACHRU-CPP versus usual care for older adults with type-2 diabetes and multiple chronic conditions and their family caregivers: Study protocol for a randomized controlled trial. *Trials*, *18*(1), 55. doi:10.1186/s13063-017-1795-9
- 5. **Hirst, S. P.**, & Lane, A. M. (2016). How do nursing students perceive the needs of older clients? Addressing a knowledge gap. *Journal of Geriatrics*, 2016. doi:10.1155/2016/7546753
- 6. **Hirst, S. P.** (2016). Nursing students on the unit. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing, 42*(8), 4-6. doi:10.3928/00989134-20160713-01
- 7. **Hirst, S. P.**, Penney, T., McNeill, S., Boscart, V. M., Podnieks, E., & Sinha, S. K. (2016). Best-practice guideline on the prevention of abuse and neglect of older adults. *Canadian Journal on Aging*, 35(2), 242-260. doi:10.1017/S0714980816000209
- 8. **Hirst, S.**, & Stares, R. (2016). Sally the cat: A resident of a long-term care facility. *International Archives of Nursing and Health Care*, 2(1). doi:10.23937/2469-5823/1510027
- 9. Reed, M. B., Lane, A. M., & **Hirst, S. P.** (2016). Spiritual care for those with dementia: A case study. *Journal of Religion, Spirituality & Aging, 28*(4), 338-348. doi:10.1080/15528030.2016.1154122
- 10. El Hussein, M., & **Hirst, S.** (2016). Chasing the mirage: A grounded theory of the clinical reasoning processes that registered nurses use to recognize delirium. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 72(2), 373-381. doi:10.1111/jan.12837

- 11. El Hussein, M., & **Hirst, S.** (2016). Tracking the footsteps: A constructivist grounded theory of the clinical reasoning processes that registered nurses use to recognise delirium. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 25(3-4), 381-391. doi:10.1111/jocn.13058
- 12. Osuji, J., & **Hirst, S.** (2015). History of abuse and the experience of homelessness: A framework for assisting women overcome housing instability. *Housing, Care and Support, 18*(3-4), 89-100. doi:10.1108/HCS-03-2015-0004
- 13. El Hussein, M., & **Hirst, S.** (2015). Institutionalizing clinical reasoning. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, *41*(10), 38-44. doi:10.3928/00989134-20150728-12
- 14. El Hussein, M., **Hirst, S.**, & Salyers, V. (2015). Factors that contribute to underrecognition of delirium by registered nurses in acute care settings: A scoping review of the literature to explain this phenomenon. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 24(7-8), 906-915. doi:10.1111/jocn.12693
- 15. McDonald, L., Hitzig, S. L., Pillemer, K. A., Lachs, M. S., Beaulieu, M., Brownell, P., . . . , **Hirst, S.,** Thomas, C. (2015). Developing a research agenda on resident-to-resident aggression: Recommendations from a consensus conference. *Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect, 27*(2), 146-167. doi:10.1080/08946566.2014.995869
- 16. **Hirst, S. P.** (2015). Aging in European societies: Healthy aging in Europe, edited by Consantinos Phellas. *Journal of Women & Aging, 27*(3), 268-269. doi:10.1080/08952841.2015.1009311
- 17. **Hirst, S. P.** (2015). A function-focused approach to long-term facility care. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, *41*(2), 3-4. doi:10.3928/00989134-20150119-01
- 18. **Hirst, S. P.** (2015). Resident-to-resident abuse. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing, 41*(12), 3-4. doi:10.3928/00989134-20151112-22
- 19. **Hirst, S.**, & Lane, A. M. (2015). Care of older residents: One man among many women. *Arch Nurs Pract Care*, 1(1), 5-9. Retrieved from https://www.peertechz.com/Nursing-Practice-Care/ANPC-1-102.php
- 20. Zhu, C., Lane, A. M., & **Hirst, S. P.** (2014). Lessons learned in cross-cultural nursing education: Implications for gerontological practice. *Indian Journal of Gerontology, 28*(4), 528-539. Retrieved from http://www.gerontologyindia.com/journal.htm
- 21. **Hirst, S. P.**, & Cole, M. (2014). The process of gerontological competence in the delivery of acute nursing care. *Indian Journal of Gerontology, 28*(4), 456-468. Retrieved from http://www.gerontologyindia.com/journal.htm
- 22. El Hussein, M., **Hirst, S.**, Salyers, V., & Osuji, J. (2014). Using grounded theory as a method of inquiry: Advantages and disadvantages. *Qualitative Report, 19*(How To Article 13), 1-15. http://www.nova.edu/ssss/QR/QR19/el-hussein13.pdf

#### **Books**

**Hirst, S.**, Lane, A., & Miller, C. (2015). *Miller's nursing for wellness in older adults* (Canadian ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

## **Chapters**

- 1. **Hirst, S.** (2014). *Clinical considerations*. In K. H. Gulley, B. A. Altman, K. Strauss-Riggs, K. Schor (Eds.), *Caring for older adults in disasters: A curriculum for health professionals* (pp. 2-21). Rockville, MD: The National Center for Disaster Medicine and Public Health, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences.
- 2. **Hirst, S.** (2014). Long term care facilities and technology In C. Ceflu (Ed.), *Disaster preparedness for seniors: A comprehensive guide for health care professionals* (pp. 119-136). New York, NY: Springer.

# **Published Conference Papers and Abstracts**

- 1. **Hirst, S. P.**, LeNavenec, C. L., & Stares, R. (2017). Lifelong learning, certification, and nursing practice: Their interrelationship. *Papers on Postsecondary Learning and Teaching: Proceedings of the University of Calgary Conference on Learning and Teaching, 2*, 10-15. Retrieved from https://journalhosting.ucalgary.ca/index.php/pplt/article/view/42241/30858
- 2. **Hirst, S.**, LeNavenec, C.-L., & Stebbins, R. (2016). University of the 3rd age (U3A): Coming to Calgary. *Papers on Postsecondary Learning and Teaching: Proceedings of the University of Calgary Conference on Learning and Teaching, 1*, 12-19. Retrieved from https://journalhosting.ucalgary.ca/index.php/pplt/article/view/30324